

## **Exam 2**

### **ETHN 110: Asian Americans**

#### **Dr. Sobredo: Terms/concepts**

**\*NOTE: this is NOT a complete/comprehensive list. Students are ultimately responsible for using/studying their notes for exam.**

**SCANTRON: #4521**

#### **Chinese immigration Experience**

Ken Pomeranz, Eurocentric history, James Blout: Myth of European Miracle, Ming Treasure Ship, Admiral Zheng He, Africa & Europe, British East India Company, Trade Deficit, Opium War: The Turning Point, Patna opium, Opium from Turkey, Lintin Island, Nemesis, Gunboat diplomacy, financial crisis, silver vs. copper money, crisis in cottage industry, collapse of copper money, devaluation of silver, outmigration from China, Gam Saan haak, Gold Rush, transportation, 1852 Foreign Miners Tax, Australia gold rush, Chinese Exclusion 1882, Samuel Brannon, contract labor, credit ticket system, placer mining, hydraulic, quartz, 25% miners, 2/3rds in mining, 1790 Naturalization Act, 1854 People vs. Hall, Theodore Judah, 1862 Pacific Railroad Act, Big Four, Californios, "Blue Mondays," EB Crocker, Strobridge, tea, "cheap and reliable", Leland Stanford, Split-Labor Market, Edna Bonacich, Promontory Point/Utah, Charles Savage, SF Chinatown, Lok Tin Eli, 1906 Earthquake/Fire, Mayor Ed Lee, Mayor Jean Quan, Gov. Gary Locke, John Chiang, Ben Cayetano

#### **Japanese Immigration Experience**

Tokugawa, Emperor, Shogun, Daimyo, Samurai, peasants 75%, merchants, Kyoto, Tokyo, silver mines, policy of isolation, centralized feudalism, corruption/discontent, financial troubles, Nagasaki/Deshima, Commodore Perry, Treaty of Kanagawa, Meiji Restoration, change in tax laws, farmers/landowners, 90% tax revenues, loss of lands, Robert Walker Irwin, Kingdom of Hawaii, Hawaii sugar plantations, Asian Immigration Laws (Chinese Exclusion, Gentlemen's Agreement, 1924 Immigration Act, US oil exports, 90% Japan oil imports, Manchuria invasion, 1942 Pearl Harbor attack, Dr. Seuss, "Concentration Camps" (Congressman Ford), FDR's "Executive Order," 442nd Regimental Combat Team, Panama Papers

#### **Filipino Immigration Experience**

Spice Islands, Marco Polo/Italians, China, Spice Islands, Luzones Indios, 1st documented Asians in Americas, Manila Galleon Trade 1571-1815 (Manila, China, Mexico), William Schurz, Chinese merchants in Mindoro storm, Legazpi rescue, trade goods (silks, porcelains, spices, silver), Flynn & Giraldez's arbitrage theory, 1st global economic system, Intramuros, Japanese Christians/traders in Manila, Spanish 8 reales, Spanish silver pesos, world currency, Potosi silver mine, 1587 Morro Bay, Pedro de Unamuno, 1595 Landing, Pt. Reyes Miwoks, Domingo & Euphrasia Felix

George Washington: "This rising Empire," Fredrick Jackson Turner, "frontier," Admiral Mahan, "colonies" and "coaling stations", modern navy, *Influence of Seapower upon History*, 1898 Spanish American War, sinking of USS Maine, Havana/Cuba, Com. George Dewey, HK squadron, Battle of Manila Bay, USS Olympia, Vallejo/Mare Island, Emilio Aguinaldo, Philippine-American War 1899, Philippines as "First Vietnam," California Volunteers, Col. Funston, Social Darwinism, Dean Worcester: Zoology Professor, Sangle photograph of Filipina, "brainless monkeys," "niggers," "gooks," eugenics, Herbert Spencer, Race as a social construction, justifies white supremacy, justifies social hierarchy

Rufina Clemente Jenkins, Corporal Frank Jenkins, Buffalo Soldier, trilingual family, Mestiza/mixed-race (Spanish, Filipino, Black, Mexican)